Four Steps to Close Reading

Step 1: What is Close Reading?
Close reading is the practice of paying close attention to all elements of a text: content, structure, tone, style, format, sentence structure, grammar, and such. In order to analyze, as well as comprehend the text and to become familiar with effective writing practices, which allows for transferring into one's own writing.

Recommended Step for Close Reading
In an ideal reading process, the student will make multiple passes through the text. Read the text for basic features: genre, structure, sections, headings, diagrams, title, purpose, and the like. Discuss what information these features provide to readers and how they should approach the text.

Step 2: What is Close Reading?
Close reading is the practice of paying close attention to all elements of a text: content, organization, tone, style, format, sentence structure, grammar, and such. In order to analyze, as well as comprehend the text and to become familiar with effective writing practices, which allows for transferring into one's own writing.

Recommended Step for Close Reading
In an ideal reading process, the student will make multiple passes through the text and read for different elements on each pass.

Step 3: What is Close Reading?
Close reading is the practice of paying close attention to all elements of a text: content, organization, tone, style, format, sentence structure, grammar, and such. In order to analyze, as well as comprehend the text and to become familiar with effective writing practices, which allows for transferring into one's own writing.

Recommended Step for Close Reading
Read the text critically. Consider and discuss the author's point of view and potential biases, assumptions, and such. What is salient or excluded from the text, and consider implications and possible interpretations of the materials presented.

Step 4: What is Close Reading?
Close reading is the practice of paying close attention to all elements of a text: content, organization, tone, style, format, sentence structure, grammar, and such. In order to analyze, as well as comprehend the text and to become familiar with effective writing practices, which allows for transferring into one's own writing.

Recommended Step for Close Reading
Focus on a smaller passage and discuss the writer's style and strengths of language, punctuation, and syntax.